

# **Medications in Pregnancy**

All medication should be used cautiously and in moderation during pregnancy. Please remember that "non-drug treatment" should be first attempted. If no relief, you may use the following guidelines. We have compiled a list of common problems in pregnancy and remedies including medications that are available without a prescription and considered safe in pregnancy. Use them as directed by the manufacturer. If relief is not achieved with over the counter medication, please contact the office for further evaluation.

### Nausea/Morning Sickness

- Avoid large meals and try eating smaller portions frequently throughout the day.
- Sip liquids frequently instead of drinking full glasses of fluids.
- Prenatal vitamins may contribute to nausea. Try taking them at bedtime or with a meal.
- Motion sickness bracelets
- Ginger root tea, ginger snap cookies or ginger ale.
- "Mommy's Bliss Morning Sickness Magic"
- Vitamin B6, 25 mg, 4 times a day and Unisom (with doxylamine) 1/2 tablet at bedtime.
- Emetrol
- Meclizine 12.5 mg every 6 hours as needed.
- Dimenhydrinate (Dramamine) 25-50mg every 4-6 hours do not go over 200mg a day
- Ginger capsules 250mg 4 times per day.
- Please call the office if symptoms persist as you may need further evaluation and prescription strength medications.

### Constipation

- Increase intake of water. Increase fiber in your diet. Keep active with regular physical exercise.
- Stool softeners Colace (docusate sodium)
- Powdered fiber Metamucil, Citrucel or Benafiber
- Miralax (polyethylene glycol)
- Milk of Magnesia NOT to be used daily, but may be used on occasion for more severe constipation.

### Heartburn

- Avoid lying down for 2 hours after eating a meal.
- First try Tums, Rolaids or liquid Maalox. If no relief, try one of the following (Note: Do not take Tums at the same time as the prenatal vitamins):
  - o Prilosec (omeprazole), Pepcid AC

### Acne

• Topical medications such as benzoyl peroxide or salicylic acid are safe in pregnancy.

#### Gas

• Gas-X (Simethicone)

Address: 402 West Jefferson, Ste B, Kirksville, MO 63501

Phone: 660-665-3555

Hours: 8:00 am - 12:00 pm and 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

If you need assistance after hours or the weekend, please call the OB floor at Northeast Regional Medical Center at 660-785-1750.



### Diarrhea

- Clear fluids
- Imodium

### Hemorrhoids

- Prevent constipation and keep stools soft.
- Tub soaks after bowel movements are beneficial for healing.
- Ice packs
- Topical Preparation H with 1% hydrocortisone or Tucks Hemorrhoid Ointment
- · Tucks Hemorrhoid pads with witch hazel
- Anusol Suppositories

## Headache/Body Aches/Fever

- Tylenol (Acetaminophen) Do not take more than 3000 mg/day which is equivalent to 6 extra strength tablets.
- \*DO NOT USE ASPIRIN OR IBUPROFEN\* unless directed by your obstetrician.

### Colds/Congestion

- Vick's Vapor Rub
- Saline nasal sprays or nasal/sinus cleansing washes such as the Neti Pot.
- Neosynephrine nose drops 0.25%, Sudafed (pseudoephedrine), Flonase nasal spray or Afrin nasal spray (may only be used for up to 3 days).
- Benadryl (diphenhydramine), Mucinex

# Seasonal Allergies

- Zyrtec, Claritin, Benadryl, Actifed, Chlorpheniramine
- Fluticasone nasal spray

### Sore Throat/Cough

- Throat lozenges such as Halls, Sucrets, Ludens, Ricola, Cepacol or Chloraseptic.
- Throat spray such as Chloraseptic spray.
- Cough syrup containing guaifenesin or dextromethorphan are acceptable, such as Robitussin DM.

# Difficulty Sleeping

• Benadryl (diphenhydramine), Unisom or Tylenol PM

If you have any questions regarding medications in pregnancy, please fee free to call anytime or ask during your prenatal visit.

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